

**МИНИСТЕРСТВО НАУКИ И ВЫСШЕГО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ РФ**

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**ПРОГРАММА**

**вступительных испытаний по английскому языку  
для аспирантуры**

Калининград 2019

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# 1. ТРЕБОВАНИЯ К УРОВНЮ ЯЗЫКОВОЙ ПОДГОТОВКИ, НЕОБХОДИМОЙ ДЛЯ ОСВОЕНИЯ ОСНОВНОЙ ОБРАЗОВАТЕЛЬНОЙ ПРОГРАММЫ ПОДГОТОВКИ АСПИРАНТА

Лица, желающие освоить программу специализированной подготовки аспиранта, должны иметь высшее профессиональное образование определенной степени, подтвержденное документом государственного образца.

## 2. СОДЕРЖАНИЕ ВСТУПИТЕЛЬНЫХ ИСПЫТАНИЙ ПО АНГЛИЙСКОМУ ЯЗЫКУ

### 2.1. Первый блок вопросов (*Уровни A2 – B1 Общеввропейской шкалы языковых компетенций*)

**Примерная тематика грамматических и лексических тем:**

#### 2.1.1. Грамматика:

- The verb *be*: affirmative, negative, interrogative forms;
- Simple Active tenses: Present, Past, Future.
- Present Continuous Active tense.
- Present Perfect Active tense.
- Simple Passive tenses: Present, Past, Future.
- Articles *a, an, the*;
- Object and reflexive pronouns;
- Quantifiers: *a lot of, much, and many*;
- Indefinite pronouns *this, these, that, those*;
- Noun plurals; countable and uncountable nouns;
- Possessives (*'s*), possessive adjectives;
- Frequency adverbs;
- Modal verbs: *can, may, must, be able to, be allowed to, have to, be to*;
- *Some, any, no* and derivatives;
- Comparative superlative adjectives;
- Joining clauses with *if* and *when*;
- Conditional sentences – I type;
- Future with *be going to, Present Simple, Present Continuous, Future Simple*;
- Disjunctive questions: basic types;
- Prepositions of time and place.

#### 2.1.2. Лексика:

- Personal information;
- Everyday expressions;
- Personal items;



8. Saint Petersburg's Underground is one of the ..... in the world.  
 most deepest      much deepest      deepest      most deep
9. According to timetable, Train 149 ..... Kaliningrad at 10 a.m. tomorrow.  
 is leaving      is going to leave      leaves      will leave
10. If it is stuffy in the room, ..... the window.  
 will open      open      shall open      opens
11. He will pass two exams in a month, ..... he?  
 will      won't      shan't      doesn't
12. What ..... sheep eat?  
 do      does      are      is
13. I think you ..... see a doctor as soon as possible.  
 need      should      ought      can
14. Did you phone Ann? – Oh no, I forgot. I ..... it now.  
 will do      am going to do      are doing      going to do
15. Little Lily ..... found her doll.  
 don't      hasn't      isn't      didn't
16. Where are you now? – At the railway station. I ..... my aunt off.  
 see      sees      am seeing      are seeing
17. .... North Sea separates ..... Great Britain from the Continent.  
 The / –      – / –      The / the      – / the
18. You can borrow my umbrella. I ..... it at the moment.  
 don't need      doesn't need      am not needing      isn't needing
19. If you ..... to the radio, please, turn it off.  
 don't listen      doesn't listen      aren't listening      isn't listening
20. We went on holiday with some friends of .....  
 we      us      our      ours
21. What time do ..... home at?  
 you usually come      usually you come      you come usually      usually come you
22. She has just finished college and wants to get ..... education.  
 farther      further      farthest      furthest
23. You won't tell anybody my secret, ..... you?  
 will not      will      shall      shan't
24. It is ..... a small kitten that it fits into the palm of my hand.  
 that      so      such      such that
25. Ann ..... five films since her holidays started.  
 watched      have watched      am watching      has watched
26. They ..... to the Zoo yesterday.  
 was      were      went      had gone
27. They haven't been to England, ..... they?  
 have      did      haven't      aren't
28. Be quiet! We ..... to the news.  
 listen      are listening      listens      is listening
29. Tom ..... in a football team this season. He wants to concentrate on his studies.  
 does not play      do not play      is not playing      are not playing

30. Where ..... your last holiday?  
did you spend      did spend you      were you spend      were spend you

## **2.2. Второй блок вопросов (Уровни B1+ – B2 Общеввропейской шкалы языковых компетенций)**

**Примерная тематика грамматических и лексических тем:**

### **2.2.1. Грамматика:**

- Active Voice tenses;
- Passive Voice tenses;
- Modal verbs: *can, may, must, be able to, be allowed to, be to, have to, should, ought to, need*;
- Comparative superlative adverbs;
- Conditional sentences – II type;
- Disjunctive questions: all types;
- Prepositions with verbs, adjectives and nouns;
- Sequence of tenses;
- Reported speech: statements, commands, questions.
- Articles;
- Phrasal verbs;
- Verbs followed by Ving or Infinitive.

### **2.2.2. Лексика:**

- Special days, celebrations and holidays;
- Interests and hobbies;
- Types of music;
- Environment and ecological problems;
- Health and treatment;
- Ways to stay healthy;
- Teenage years;
- Places in town, locations;
- Going on a trip;
- Home furnishings;
- Parts of the body and injuries;
- Ways of communicating;
- Work, study, and life plans;
- Occupations.

### **2.2.3. Примерные типы заданий (второй блок)**

1. If you want to see our rehearsal, you should come .....  
more early      most early      earlier      more earlier

2. You ..... water the plants. I have already watered them.  
ought not      needn't      can't      couldn't
3. Everyone can do it, can't .....?  
they      he      it      we
4. I can't put ..... with this toothache any more. I'm going to the dentist's.  
in      on      up      of
5. My grandparents ..... potatoes by the time I came.  
has been planting      had planted      will have planted      have been planting
6. Snowdrops ..... in my garden from February till the end of March.  
had bloomed      was blooming      were blooming      had been blooming
7. Tom ..... a bath and ..... the ring of the phone.  
was having / didn't hear      had / wasn't hearing  
was having / wasn't hearing      had had / didn't hear
8. We ..... the stork's nest on our roof for five years.  
have been having      are having      have      have had
9. Ann ..... food for her cat in this shop for three years.  
buys      have bought      is buying      has been buying
10. We are going to arrive ..... London at noon.  
at      in      on      into
11. .... Mount Everest is a mountain in ..... Himalayas.  
The / the      The / -      - / -      - / the
12. There is a special man who looks ..... ravens at the Tower of London.  
after      of      at      for
13. We didn't arrive on time and they didn't .....  
neither      either      too      also
14. Turn on the light, ..... you?  
shall      will      do      don't
15. At that terrible sight many people broke ..... tears.  
in      into      at      down
16. A proverb says, "It's no use ..... over spilled milk".  
to cry      crying      be crying      having cried
17. My car ..... when I arrived at the garage.  
is being serviced      is serviced      was being serviced      serviced
18. Nothing ..... yet.  
has been decided      has not been decided  
have been decided      have not been decided
19. The Kremlin is the official residence of ..... President of ..... Russian Federation.  
the / the      the / -      - / -      the / -
20. I would like to apologize ..... slight inconveniences.  
for      because      in      after
21. She said that she ..... go for a ride.  
may      might      can      will

22. Karen said that she ..... the flowers.  
    has already watered     already watered  
    had already watered     have already watered
23. Ann asked me where .....  
    Tom lives     does Tom live     Tom lived     did Tom live
24. The shop assistant told the customer that the sofa .....  
    was sold     has been sold     have been sold     had been sold
25. The teacher said that William Shakespeare ..... in 1564 in Stratford-upon-Avon.  
    had been born     was born     did born     were born
26. If she were him, what ..... she do?  
    will     shall     would     does
27. Your handwriting is so illegible! Could you write ..... please?  
    clearer     the most clearly     much clearly     more clearly
28. We are ..... forward to our holiday.  
    seeing     hoping     looking     watching
29. She doesn't mind ..... up early.  
    to get     getting     get     to getting
30. When the teacher came into the classroom everybody stopped .....  
    talk     to talk     talking     to talking

### **2.3. Третий блок вопросов (Уровни B2+ – C1 Общеввропейской шкалы языковых компетенций)**

#### **Примерная тематика грамматических и лексических тем:**

##### **2.3.1. Грамматика:**

- Conditional sentences – II and III types;
- Verbs *let, make, help, have, get, want, ask, tell*;
- *Used to* and *would*;
- *Get used to / be used to*;
- Complex Object;
- Complex Subject;
- Prepositions with verbs, nouns and adjectives;
- Articles: special cases;
- Using *had better, ought to, might want* to say what is advisable;
- Using *would rather* to say what is preferable;
- Phrasal verbs;
- Using *wish* to talk about wishes;
- *Have something done*;
- Modal verbs *must, may, might, can't, or could* for speculating;
- *Far, much, a lot, a bit* with comparative degree of adjectives.

### 2.3.2. Лексика:

- Behaviour and personality;
- Personal qualities;
- Talking about experiences;
- Buildings and structures;
- Natural features;
- Types of families;
- Relatives and extended family members;
- Different ways of cooking food;
- Containers and quantities;
- Future plans and schedules;
- Multitasking;
- Circle of friends;
- Dating. Social networks;
- Relationships;
- Wishes and imaginary situations;
- Technology and technological problems;
- Expressions to talk about operating electronic machines and gadgets;
- Events;
- Kinds of movies;
- Feelings and reactions;
- Charity;
- Extreme weather conditions;
- Natural disasters;
- Environmental problems.

### 2.3.3. Примерные типы заданий (третий блок)

1. Some minutes later their cars were lost sight .....  
out of at about
2. The firm household waste products are disposed ..... improperly in this city.  
out away from of
3. The UFO stands ..... “unidentified flying object”.  
at for after under
4. The teacher made her students ..... lots of grammar exercises.  
do to do doing be done
5. We observed the professor ..... carry out the experiment.  
to – the for
6. She ..... next Sunday and help me with the work about the house.  
certain to coming is certain to coming  
is certain to come certain to come
7. .... Tower of London was founded by Julius Caesar, and in 1066 was rebuilt by William ..... Conqueror.  
The / – – / – – / the The / the

8. .... Smithsonian is .... world's largest museum.  
The / the      The / –      – / –      – / the
9. .... the adverse weather conditions, the flight will be adjourned.  
Apart from      Because of      According to      In spite of
10. .... our visit .... the British Museum, we saw many Egyptian mummies.  
While / at      During / to      During / at      While / to
11. If it .... last weekend, Mother wouldn't have taken her children to the zoo.  
rained      had rained      did rain      had been rain
12. Ann found British food very strange at first but gradually she got used ..... it.  
to eat      to eating      eating      be eating
13. If they had visited London, they ..... a selfie with the Big Ben in the background.  
had taken      will take      would take      would have taken
14. He's got an upset stomach now. He must ..... polluted water.  
be drinking      be drunk      drinking      have drunk
15. Where is Ann? – I'm not sure, but she may ..... in the park.  
jog      jogging      be jogging      have jogged
16. If ..... to bed earlier, you wouldn't be so exhausted.  
you were to go      you had gone  
had you gone      were you to go
17. I wish all homeless dogs ..... a loving owner.  
could have      would have had      will have      can have
18. She does not know the answer to this task, but she wishes she ..... it.  
knows      knew      had known      would know
19. I wish you ..... change my desktop wallpaper without permission  
didn't      wouldn't      couldn't      won't
20. I wish I ..... a laboratory of my own at my previous job.  
had had      have had      had      had have
21. I'm going to have ..... at the new hairdresser's.  
my hair cutting      my hair to cut      cut my hair      my hair cut
22. The reason ..... this meeting is to collect money for poor children.  
for      to      at      by
23. London's Harrods department store established a reputation ..... excellence.  
for      about      after      with
24. On Sunday, I prefer walking in the park ..... going to the cinema.  
to      for      then      than
25. The tiger's teeth are ..... than the cat's teeth.  
much bigger      more bigger      lot bigger      a far bigger
26. We may be a bit late. We're ..... in a traffic jam.  
buried      stuck      blocked      surrounded
27. .... to Europe.  
She is said to moved      She is said to have moved  
It is said that she is moved      She is said to moves
28. She has decided to ..... down on smoking.  
give      cut      put      get

29. Shall we go by train? – Well, I'd rather ..... by car.

30. You ..... buy Paddington Bear soft toy for your daughter.  
go to go going to going  
had better would better had sooner had rather

### Форма вступительного испытания и оценка результатов

Поступающим в аспирантуру предлагается выполнить тест (компьютерное тестирование) на проверку уровня языковой компетенции.

Время тестирования: 60 минут.

Общее количество вопросов в тесте: 55 вопросов разных уровней.

Максимальное количество баллов при правильном выполнении всех заданий: 100 баллов.

Каждый неправильный ответ оценивается в 0 баллов.

**Минимальное количество баллов для получения оценки «зачтено»: 50 баллов.**

Количество вопросов в тесте	Уровень вопросов	Оценка за каждый правильный ответ	Максимальное количество баллов за один уровень
20	A2 – B1 (вопросы из первого блока вопросов)	1 балл	20 баллов
25	B1+ – B2 (вопросы из второго блока вопросов)	2 балла	50 баллов
10	B2+ – C1 (вопросы из третьего блока вопросов)	3 балла	30 баллов
<b>55</b>	<b>Итого</b>		<b>100 баллов</b>

### Рекомендуемая литература

1. Murphy Raymond. Essential Grammar in Use. A self-study reference and practice book for elementary students of English. Cambridge University Press, 2007.
2. Murphy Raymond. Essential Grammar in Use. A self-study reference and practice book for intermediate students of English. Cambridge University Press, 2007.
3. Evans Virginia, Dooley Jenny. Grammarway 2 – 4. Book with Answers. Express Publishing, 2016.
4. Качалова К.Н., Израилевич Е.Е. Практическая грамматика английского языка с упражнениями и ключами. Изд-во: Каро, 2016.